#### **Washington State Association of School Psychologists**

### The Importance of Intervention

#### The Role of Intervention in Special Education

#### Supporting All Students:

Accommodations are not only for special education Not all students with disabilities need special classes Special education is not always needed

#### Defining Terms

Accommodation: changes to **how** we teach and/or how students show mastery, can be provided to students with or without a specific plan in place

Modification: changes in **what** is taught and/or how students show mastery

Intervention: **evidence-based strategies** applied in coordination with **progress monitoring** to focus on targeted or intensive needs

Specially Designed Instruction (special education): Instruction required for a student with a disability to be able to access to and make meaningful growth in general education

### What is intervention:

High quality instruction and intervention can occur in the general education setting

Can include LAP, TITLE, or instruction with specialists
 Can be called Tier 2/targeted intervention or Tier 3/intensive intervention

Students in intervention have regular progress monitoring

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Assessing for Disabilities:

When a student's disability is suspected, an evaluation is done This evaluation helps determine if special instruction is necessary Interventions play a vital role in this evaluation process

Evaluating for Special Education:

Figuring out if special instruction is needed involves analyzing progress Data from interventions shows whether improvements have happened If regular teaching methods fall short, special instruction might be necessary

## Factors Affecting Success:

Several aspects impact a student's performance:

- What is being taught (Instruction)
- How it is being taught (Curriculum)
- Where the learning takes place (Environment)
- The student's ability to learn (Learner)

# Emphasis on the Learner's needs:

Focus on what is needed for the learner to be able to learn Consider the whole learner, including social emotional or physical needs External factors can contribute to a student's progress